## Problem 1. (5 points)

Consider the three exponential functions $f(x)=a \cdot b^{x}$, in red, $g(x)=c \cdot d^{x}$, in blue, and $h(x)=p \cdot q^{x}$, in green, graphed below where $a, b, c, d, p, q$ are constants.

For each statement below, enter all of the possible constants (letters a, b, c, d, p, or q) as a list of letters in any order without any separating commas. For example a possible answer could be apdq which is equivalent to paqd (or any other order of these four constants), but $a$, $d, p, q$ would not be graded correctly because it includes commas.
(a) Which of these constants are definitely positive?
(b) Which of these constants are definitely greater than 1? $\qquad$
(c) Which of these constants could possibly be between 0 and 1 ? $\qquad$
(d) Which of these constants could possibly be greater than the value of $p$ ? $\qquad$
(e) Which two of these constants are definitely equal?

(Click on graph to enlarge)
Answer(s) submitted:

(incorrect)

## Problem 2. (2 points)

The population of a colony of rabbits grows exponentially. The colony begins with 5 rabbits; 5 years later there are 360 rabbits.
(a) Express the population of the colony of rabbits, $P$, as a function of time, $t$, in years.
$P(t)=$ $\qquad$
(b) Use the graph to estimate how long it takes for the population of rabbits to reach 1000 rabbits.
It will take $\qquad$ years. (round to nearest 0.01 year)
Answer(s) submitted:
-
(incorrect)

## Problem 3. (4 points)

Let $P=f(t)=750(1.045)^{t}$ be the population of a community in year $t$.
(a) Evaluate $f(0)=$ $\qquad$
(b) Evaluate $f(10)=$ $\qquad$ (retain at least 3 decimal places)
(c) Which of these statements correctly explains the practical meaning of the value you found for $f(10)$ in part (b)? (select all that apply if more than one is correct)

- A. How many years it takes for the population to reach 10,000 people.
- B. How much the population will increase in 10 years.
- C. What the population will be in 10 years.
- D. The growth rate per decade of the population.
- E. The initial population of the community.
- F. How long it will take for the population to increase by 10 people.
- G. None of the above
(d) If the percentage growth rate remains constant, approximately when will the population reach 1900 people?
In $\qquad$ years (round to the nearest whole year).
Answer(s) submitted:
- 

$\bullet$
$\bullet$
-
(incorrect)

## Problem 4. (1 point)

Suppose $t_{0}$ is the $t$-coordinate of the point of intersection of the graphs below. Complete the statement below in order to correctly describe what happens to $t_{0}$ if the value of $r$ (in the blue graph of $f(t)=a(1+r)^{t}$ below) is increased, and all other quantities remain the same.

As $r$ increases, does the value of $t_{0}$ increase, decrease, or remain the same? ?

(click on image to enlarge)
Answer(s) submitted:
-
(incorrect)

## Problem 5. (1 point)

Consider the four functions graphed in the figure below, and assume the equations for $A, B, C$, and $D$ can all be written in the form $y=a b^{t}$.

Which function has the largest value for $a$ ? ?

(Click on graph to enlarge)
Answer(s) submitted:
(incorrect)

## Problem 6. (5 points)

Consider the function $f(x)=(1 / 4)^{x}$.
(a) Complete the table of values of $f(x)$ for $x=$ $-3,-2,-1,0,1,2,3$.

| $x$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |

(b) Which of the graphs below could represent the graph of $f(x)$ ? ?

A

B

D

E

C

(Click on a graph to enlarge it.)
Answer(s) submitted:

(incorrect)

Problem 7. (2 points)
Find the $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of $f(x)=7 \log _{4}(-10 x-9)+10$. Write none if such a point does not exist.
$x$-intercept: $\qquad$
$y$-intercept: $\qquad$
Answer(s) submitted:
-
(incorrect)

## Problem 8. (1 point)

Solve for $x$ : $3 e^{2 x}=6 e^{4 x}$
$x=$ $\qquad$
Answer(s) submitted:
-
(incorrect)
Problem 9. (4 points)


Without a calculator or computer, match the function $4^{x}, x^{3}$, $\ln (x) / \ln (3)$ and $x^{1 / 5}$ to their graphs in the figure.
$f(x)=$ $\qquad$ (the blue curve)
$g(x)=$ $\qquad$ (the red curve)
$h(x)=$ $\qquad$ (the green curve)
$k(x)=$ $\qquad$ (the black curve)
Answer(s) submitted:
(incorrect)

## Problem 10. (1 point)

Find the solution of the exponential equation

$$
3 e^{x}=2
$$

in terms of logarithms, or correct to four decimal places.
$x=$ $\qquad$
Answer(s) submitted:
(incorrect)

## Problem 11. (1 point)

Find the exact solution to the equation below.

$$
\frac{\log \left(x^{3}\right)+\log \left(x^{4}\right)}{\log (70 x)}=4
$$

$x=$ $\qquad$
Answer(s) submitted:
$\bullet$
(incorrect)

## Problem 12. (3 points)

A graph of $Q=12 e^{-0.15 t}$ is given in the figure.
(a) What is the initial value of $Q$ (when $t=0$ )? $Q(0)=$ $\qquad$ help (numbers)
(b) Use the graph to estimate the value of $t$ when $Q=6$. $t \approx$ $\qquad$ help (numbers)
(c) Use logs to find the exact value of $t$ when $Q=6$.
$t=$ help (logarithms)

(Click on graph to enlarge)
Answer(s) submitted:

(incorrect)

## Problem 13. (1 point)

Find the exact solution to the equation below. (Do not give a decimal approximation.)

$$
\log (3-x)-\log (1+x)=2
$$

$x=$ $\qquad$ help (numbers)
Answer(s) submitted:
(incorrect)

